MEJO 153 Writing and Reporting

**General Requirements, Testing and Grading**

**Fall 2020**

**I. INTRODUCTION**

This document explains expectations of you as a student in MEJO 153, “Writing and Reporting.” It also describes the general types of assignments and tests in the course and the criteria instructors will use to evaluate and grade your work.

MEJO 153 concentrates on teaching students how to gather and organize information and how to write news articles, press releases, broadcast scripts and digital stories on deadline according to acceptable professional standards. The course emphasizes respect for and correct use of the language, with particular stress on spelling and grammar, style consistency, accuracy and clear writing. Attention is also paid to bias, libel and ethical considerations. Students will use research and interviewing in their work.

This section will be taught face-to-face and online. Right now, it appears as if everyone who wants to attend class in person can do so. Some of you have chosen to do it online via Zoom. I hope you decide to attend the live Zoom session for each class, but I’ll also be recording it so you can watch it later (preferably before the next class). You must adhere to the university’s guidelines regarding face covering, social distancing and other measures to combat the spread of the COVID-19 virus. If one person refuses to wear a mask, we’re going to have to shut the entire class down. But I’m confident that won’t be a problem.

**Also note: our meeting room has changed. We were scheduled to meet in CA 141. We are now meeting in CA 283.**

The curriculum requirements are the same.

The faculty of the Hussman School of Journalism and Media at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill believes strongly that anyone interested in a career in any communications field must be able to write clear, tight copy with care and precision. The key words for any writing are full, fair and accurate. MEJO 153 is required of all journalism majors, regardless of whether their intended careers are in newspapers, advertising, public relations, electronic communication, strategic communication, visual design, multimedia, social media or other communications fields. Communicators in all fields report or gather and assess information; consider audiences and language; write copy; and deliver the story or message.

**II. PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS**

MEJO 153 abides by standards the communications professions follow and expect of graduates of a professional school such as the Hussman School of Journalism and Media. These skills are expected of a professional practitioner of journalism in any field.

**Writing ability** — Grammar and spelling; ability to tell a good story well; use of quotes, anecdotes and descriptive detail; use of active voice and strong verbs; ability to write leads that are inviting and that get to the point; ability to write tightly and to organize information in logical, compelling sequence.

**Reporting ability** — Pursuit, digging, enterprise, diligence; ability and eagerness to see and pursue promising angles; ability to seek and obtain anecdotes, details and quotes that provide documentation and add liveliness to copy; ability to see the need for and to get all sides of the story; ability to cultivate good sources.

**Speed, productivity and efficiency**— Speed on deadline; speed and efficiency in completing non-deadline assignments; ability and willingness to manage more than one assignment at a time; ability and willingness to make frequent, substantive contributions to the organization.

**Accuracy** — Skill with basic factual information such as names, addresses, dates and figures; ability to identify and make use of the best sources, whether they are documents, references or people.

**Work habits** — Punctuality, reliability, readiness to go beyond the minimum requirements of the job; interest in assuming and ability to assume more than minimum responsibility; ability and willingness to anticipate and fulfill the demands of an assignment without prompting; ability to deal even-handedly with peers and supervisors, to accept constructive criticism and to offer constructive suggestions; interest in all areas of the operation; knowledge of community, regional, national and international events; regular and thorough reading of the news.

**Judgment** — Commitment to fairness and balance; ability to recognize and assess possible adverse consequences of actions; knowledge of, respect for and observance of the organization's policies.

The work accomplished in the writing and reporting course will be the basis for students in subsequent courses in the School, whether they are skills or conceptual courses. At the end of the course, students will be better writers and better able to gather and evaluate information.

**NOTE: Although we adhere to professional standards in this course, the stories and releases you write in class should NOT be posted on the Internet or given to a potential employer as examples of your writing/reporting ability. The exercises are for class use only and sometimes will not represent real events. In addition, you should not present material that has been substantially edited by a professor as your own work, as that might constitute plagiarism.**

**III. GENERAL COURSE REQUIREMENTS**

**A. Course Materials**

**1. Required Texts.**

Yopp and McAdams, *Reaching Audiences: A Guide to Media Writing,* Sixth Edition

*The Associated Press Stylebook 2018 and Briefing on Media Law*

*UNC-CH School of Media and Journalism Stylebook* accessible at [http://jschoolstylebook.web.unc.edu](http://jschoolstylebook.web.unc.edu/)

A Dictionary (available online)

Each book is sold in the textbook division of Student Stores.

**2. Reserve Readings.** Instructors may file materials in the School’s Park Library.

**3. Reference Materials.** All classrooms have reference materials, such as dictionaries and stylebooks. Many references can also be accessed online. Use these materials during class to double-check accuracy. You are also free to use materials in the School’s Park Library during class time as instructors allow.

**4. Computers.** All undergraduate students, including students enrolled in MJ-school courses, must have a laptop for class use that meets or exceeds Carolina Computing Initiative [minimum specifications](https://cci.unc.edu/new-students/minimum-laptop-requirement/). Be aware that some computers, such as Chromebooks, do not meet those specs. More information here. [**https://cci.unc.edu/new-students/mjrecommendation**](https://cci.unc.edu/new-students/mjrecommendation)**. Bring your laptop to class.**

**B. Course Requirements**

**1. News Reading.** Your instructor may require you to read specific news publications and may quiz you on the content during the semester.

In this class you will learn to become a more critical consumer of news from all sources. As you begin to study journalism and media, you might find it particularly useful to read a national newspaper like The New York Times or Wall Street Journal as well as a local paper.

**2. Attendance**. MEJO 153 is a professional course. You are expected to assume a professional attitude as a participant. Attendance is required, and punctuality is essential. **There are no free cuts.** In some course sections, most of the work in MEJO 153 is done during class. Make-up work will be accepted only for excused absences at the discretion of the instructor. To be excused, you must notify the instructor **in advance** of your intended absence.

**3. Assignments and Deadlines**. All writing assignments must be double-spaced, copyedited and turned in on time. Every effort is made to simulate realistic professional conditions in class. **All assignments must meet deadlines.**

If accepted at all, late papers will receive a reduced grade unless you and your instructor agree BEFORE the assignment is due that a delay is justified. On some assignments, the grade will be an F for failure to meet the deadline. Even if an assignment is excused as late, **no assignment will be accepted later than one week after its deadline.**

All reading assignments must be completed before the appropriate class sessions for which they are assigned. You are responsible for all assigned readings.

**4. Outside Assignments.** During the course, you may be expected to gather information and write stories about events outside of regularly scheduled class sessions. Individual instructors will determine assignments. You will not be expected to violate any social distancing rules.

**5. Research**. Stories, whether news articles or persuasive pieces, need facts. You will be required to do research as your instructor indicates. You can learn what’s available to help you in your research by accessing the MEJO 153 resources guide provided by Librarian Stephanie Brown at  [http://guides.lib.unc.edu/mejo153](http://guides.lib.unc.edu/jomc153).

**6. Honor Code**. The University's Honor Code is in effect in MEJO 153 as in all other courses.

The Honor Code (https://catalog.unc.edu/policies-procedures/honor-code/) forms a bond of trust among students, faculty, and administrators. The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill operates under a system of self-governance, as students are responsible for governing themselves. As such, our University is transformed into a powerful community of inquiry and learning. The Honor Code embodies the ideals of academic honesty, integrity, and responsible citizenship, and governs the performance of all academic work a student conducts at the University. Acceptance of an offer of admission to Carolina presupposes a commitment to the principles embodied in our century-old tradition of honor and integrity.

You are expected to produce your own work in this class. There are times when professional reporters work together on stories, however. Your instructor will explain and clarify under which particular, limited circumstances such cooperation will be appropriate and acceptable in the course. The Code of Student Conduct can be found at <http://instrument.unc.edu/basicframe.html>. You should review it.

You are to cite your sources appropriately and according to the assignment. The Code of Student Conduct states that expulsion or suspension can result from “(a)cademic cheating, including (but not limited to) unauthorized copying, collaboration or use of notes or books on examinations, and plagiarism (defined as the intentional representation of another person's words, thoughts, or ideas as one's own).” If you have questions about citations or usage on your work, ask your instructor.

If you have any questions about your responsibility or your instructor’s responsibility as a faculty member under the Honor Code, please see the course instructor or Senior Associate Dean Charlie Tuggle, or you may speak with a representative of the Student Attorney Office or the Office of the Dean of Students.

**C. Editing, Format and Style of Writing Assignments**

**1. Copy Preparation.** Your instructor will provide specific details on how to format and submit your written assignments. As the writer, it is your responsibility to copyedit all stories before turning them in**.** Instructors will evaluate copy as if the writer has made it ready for publication.

**2. Copyediting and Style**. Editing is part of the writing process, and any good writer reviews his or her work carefully to check for style, spelling, grammar, punctuation and accuracy. Latest editions of *The UNC-CH Stylebook* and *The Associated Press Stylebook* are the final authorities on style in MEJO 153. *Webster’s New World* *Dictionary* is the dictionary on which AP bases its stylebook and should be your reference when either stylebook fails to cover a point in question. If any of the stylebooks are in conflict on a point, the *UNC-CH Stylebook* will prevail, the AP is next, then the dictionary.

You will need to become familiar with both stylebooks. Allow time to make assignments conform to style requirements. Points will be deducted from papers containing deviations from the stylebooks. Your instructor will give you periodic style quizzes to help you learn the more common style rules.

**3. Consideration of Audience**. When you write, you must consider your audience. For each assignment, your instructor will tell you the intended audience.

**IV. TESTS AND ASSIGNMENTS — THE COMPONENTS OF GRADES**

**A. Common Competency Exams**

The Hussman School of Journalism and Media administers three exams common to all students in MEJO 153 to test the students' level of competency at certain points in the course. The week-to-week reading list for the course incorporates the material you will need to have read and the skills you should have acquired by each competency test. Dates for these exams are included on the week-by-week schedule.

The first will test your ability to exercise sound news judgment and to write accurately. You will be asked to write a simple news story from a set of facts. You should apply news values in determining which facts and quotes to use and follow the inverted pyramid style of writing for organization. At that point in the course, you should also be familiar with AP and UNC-CH style. You will also be graded on spelling, punctuation, word usage and grammar.

The second will test your mastery of points and principles covered in assigned readings in *Reaching* *Audiences*, class lectures and any other material from the instructor. The exam will be short-answer questions, and you will be expected to be able to discuss briefly topics such as libel, ethics in journalism, research strategies and evaluation, interviewing techniques, reporting with numbers, the need for editing standards, broadcast, public relations and digital writing, and the basic principles of good writing.

The third— the final exam — tests your ability to write a news story from your own notes taken from an event or other assignment. You are expected to produce a well-written and well-copyedited story, applying in practice all the skills and principles you have learned throughout the semester. You will either select the event to be covered or your instructor will assign it. **This all depends on how things unfold in the next few months. We might do a different exam.**

If you have to miss an exam, it is up to the individual instructor to schedule a make-up exam. You might receive a grade of zero on the exam if you miss it without an excused absence or if you do not make arrangements in advance.

**B. Quizzes: Current Events, Language Use, Style**

Your instructor might quiz you on current events. Questions will be designed to test your broad knowledge of people and events; reading a daily newspaper online or in print will prepare you sufficiently for the quizzes. Quizzes on subjects such as language use, style, spelling and grammar might also be given primarily in the early weeks but also throughout the course. Your instructor might choose to give quizzes on certain sections of the *Associated Press Stylebook* or *UNC-CH Stylebook*. All style quizzes are open book. The grades become part of your daily classwork grade.

**C. Written Assignments**

MEJO153 is a laboratory class. You should expect to complete at least one writing assignment in nearly every class session. The writing requirements for in-classroom and classroom-online sections are the same.

Your instructor might give you a handout with information from which to write an assignment, or he or she might read a set of facts to you. For almost all assignments, you will have 60 to 90 minutes to write and edit your work. You will also be expected to do research to supplement your information-gathering. Your instructor will set guidelines for those assignments.

In addition to the in-class writing assignments, you may have some written out-of-class assignments during the course. Typical assignments would be a person-on-the-street interview based on a current event topic, an interview with a campus newsmaker, an event or a speech.

All written assignments should be properly edited and should follow the guidelines in this syllabus under copy preparation in Section III C.1.

**D. Usage and Grammar Test**

The instructor will schedule the Usage and Grammar Test to be administered in the class. You are required to take the Usage and Grammar Test during the semester in which you are enrolled in 153. Passage of the test with a 70 or higher is required for graduation from the school. Study guides are available at http://mj.unc.edu/usagegrammar.

**E. Grade Percentages**

The aim of the course is to make students competent in the basic writing skills needed for a successful communications career and for further studies in communications. Competency will be tested in the manner described in Part A of this section. Your overall course grade will be based on all class work, including participation in discussions; on quizzes; on your scores on the first two competency exams; your score on the final exam; and your participation in the weekly news discussions.

This is the way your grade will be computed:

**33.3 percent:** All in-class work, including but not limited to homework and writing exercises; quizzes, including those on copy editing, AP and UNC-CH style, news names and events, language use and other subjects at the instructor's discretion; written stories; book reports or reports on communications professionals, if assigned. (Writing assignments may carry more weight than quizzes in grading; for example, quizzes may be 10 percent and daily work 60 percent to make up the 70 percent. Check this breakdown with your instructor.)

**33.3 percent:** Competency exams

**33.3 percent:** Attendance and class participation.We’ll have some wiggle room here given the circumstances, but you’re expected to be in each class. A missed class without advance notice will cost you 5 points (everyone starts with a grade of 100). While in class, you’re expected to participate – I’m a big believer in the Socratic method, so be prepared for questions and discussion. We had some success getting students on Zoom to participate last semester; we’ll do our best this semester as well.

**V. GRADING**

**A. Grading Policy**

Instructors in the Hussman School of Journalism and Media are known for their high standards and their fair but rigorous grading. The following statement sets forth the School's grading standards, which are followed in evaluating work in all of its writing and reporting courses. Instructors consider each assignment as a professional editor would, applying the same professional guidelines and standards that any good editor would in accepting or rejecting stories from reporters. The grading system here is the basis for other writing courses such as MEJO 253, "Intro to Public Affairs Reporting," and MEJO 332, "Public Relations Writing."

News and other professionals must be able to report and write and produce newsworthy, accurate, fair, complete, interesting, readable and mechanically clean stories. Thus, grades reflect a student's performance as a reporter, as a writer and as one who uses the language correctly. In evaluating the **writing**, the instructor considers the quality of the lead, use of language, economy of expression, readability, organization of material and transition, among other factors. In evaluating the **mechanical** dimension, the instructor considers spelling, grammar, punctuation, conformity to AP and UNC-CH style, proper copyediting symbols and similar factors. In evaluating the **reporting**, the instructor considers news judgment in gathering, evaluating and selecting information used in the story, accuracy, approach to the story, choice and use of appropriate sources, thoroughness, use of appropriate information-gathering methodologies and related factors.

**B. Grading Scale**

Grading throughout the semester in MEJO 153 and in other writing and reporting courses in the School is conducted on a numerical scale. Each student begins each assignment with a raw score of 100. Points are added or subtracted from that according to the standards listed below. You may determine your approximate grade standing in the course by converting your numerical grades to letter grades on your assignments according to this scale:

**90 and above = A**

**80 - 89 = B**

**70 - 79 = C**

**60 - 69 = D**

**below 60 = F**

Grades may be assigned plusses and minuses, using this scale: A numerical grade of 80-82.9 is a B-; 83-86.9 is a B; and 87-89.9 is a B+. The same applies to all letter grades except there is no A+ or D-.

Under the definitions established by the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, students who receive the following letter grades are considered to have reached the level of attainment defining that letter. Thus, letter grades received for reporting and writing courses may be interpreted this way:

**A = highest level of attainment / suitable for publication in a professional news source with minor edits**

**B = high level of attainment / acceptable work from an undergraduate intern at a professional news organization**

**C = adequate level of attainment / but not yet appropriate for submission to a professional news source**

**D = minimal level of attainment**

**F = failed; unacceptable performance**

You are expected to produce acceptable work — at a C level at least. Failure to make a C- means the course must be repeated if it is a requirement for graduation.

The faculty of the Hussman School of Journalism and Media believes strongly that it is absolutely essential for anyone planning a career in mass communication to demonstrate at least minimum competency in MEJO 153. Undergraduate journalism majors must pass the course with a C- to receive credit. Graduate students must earn at least a B-.

**C. Evaluation of Writing Assignments**

I devote a great deal of time and effort to evaluating your papers. In courses in which students write frequently, instructors try to return graded papers as soon as possible, generally before the next class. Review your papers immediately and thoroughly. It's an important part of your learning.

Hussman has a grading guide for this course, but I follow my own. I generally grade a bit more leniently before the first comp exam, as everyone gets up to speed. But after that exam, you’re expected to write publishable copy – no spelling or grammar mistakes, in AP and Hussman style, no factual errors, all punctuation correct, written in clean, easy to understand prose, and I grade accordingly. If at any point you have questions about how I grade, just let me know. But it will be pretty clear based on the comments I get back to you. I’m also open to creating a strict scale for error deductions if there’s interest after the first comp exam.

Here are the three main writing and reporting components I’ll be evaluating.

**1. Writing**

In evaluating writing, the instructor considers the quality of the lead, use of language, conciseness, completeness, readability, organization of material and transition, among other factors.

**2. Mechanics**

Some otherwise good writers fail to communicate clearly because they are weak in grammar, punctuation or spelling skills. That is unacceptable in any communications profession, and that is why such fundamental language skills are emphasized. Points are deducted for style, spelling, grammar and punctuation errors.

**3. Reporting**

These reporting criteria apply to stories for which you gather the information:

* Quality and number of sources used; appropriateness of individual sources for the topic, including the level of expertise or authority involved (students could lose points here for relying too heavily on online sources, not having a variety of sources or not including a human source)
* Existence of loose ends, holes or unanswered questions; development of significant angles; inclusion of needed detail; information to make story fair and complete
* Research necessary to make the story complete or to provide needed explanations; preparation for interviews or meetings; shows understanding of the general topic
* Legal errors, such as libel, violation of legal right of privacy, copyright violation and others

**D. Key to Writing Assignment Comments**

As I grades papers, I’ll indicate specific observations and problems. Each of your assignments will be graded electronically, and I’ll provide clear explanations of why I docked you points.

**Seeking Help:**

If you need help, just ask. And do it sooner rather than later; we move quickly in this course, and I don’t want you to get left behind.

**Diversity:**

The University’s policy on Prohibiting Harassment and Discrimination is outlined on the Equal Opportunity and Compliance Office’s webpage (https://eoc.unc.edu/our-policies/ppdhrm/). UNC is committed to providing an inclusive and welcoming environment for all members of our community and does not discriminate in offering access to its educational programs and activities on the basis of age, gender, race, color, national origin, religion, creed, disability, veteran’s status, sexual orientation, gender identity, or gender expression.

**Special Accommodations:**

If you require special accommodations to attend or participate in this course, please let me know as soon as possible. If you need information about disabilities visit the Department of Disability Services website at [*ars.unc.edu/*](https://outlook.unc.edu/owa/redir.aspx?C=_PwXhu5wkEKfdEIVTpil9KJAr6RORM8IBwmgW7JyZPUuO4or7Dri_9D4gXEkBO0Z0IIreRKEjIQ.&URL=http%3a%2f%2fdisabilityservices.unc.edu%2f)

**ACCREDITATION:**

The Hussman School of Journalism and Media’s accrediting body outlines a number of values you should be aware of and competencies you should be able to demonstrate by the time you graduate from our program. Learn more about them here: http://hussman.unc.edu/accreditation. No single course could possibly give you all of these values and competencies; but collectively, our classes are designed to build your abilities in each of these areas. The values and competencies associated with this course include being able to:

· Demonstrate an understanding of gender, race ethnicity, sexual orientations and, as appropriate, other forms of diversity in domestic society in relation to mass communications;

· Understand concepts and apply theories in the use and presentation of images and information;

· Demonstrate an understanding of professional ethical principles and work ethically in pursuit of truth, accuracy, fairness and diversity;

· Think critically, creatively and independently;

· Conduct research and evaluate information by methods appropriate to the communications, professions in which they work;

· Write correctly and clearly in forms and styles appropriate for the communications professions, audiences and purposes they serve;

· Critically evaluate their own work and that of others for accuracy and fairness, clarity, appropriate style and grammatical correctness;

· Apply tools and technologies appropriate for the communications professions.

Below is the Week-by-Week guide. Instructors for each section will complete the information at the top, and add the final exam date and time at the bottom, and distribute to their students.

**MEJO 153 Week-by-Week Guide for Spring Semester 2020**

#### **Professor David Francis**

#### **Office Hours: By appointment**

**Class meets Monday and Wednesday, starting Aug. 10, from 6:30-7:45.**

**202-492-4922 (call or text anytime)**

[**davidcf@email.unc.edu**](mailto:davidcf@email.unc.edu)

#### I. Weeks 1-8: Competencies

At the end of eight weeks of classes, students should be able to demonstrate the following competencies when writing a news story based on a set of facts:

1. Select appropriate information from a set of facts to write a solid, concise summary lead;

2. Organize the story properly, accurately and completely;

3. Copyedit the story according to AP and UNC-CH style;

4. Intro to writing online;

5. Use proper spelling and grammar;

6. Develop interviewing techniques;

7. Use quotes and attribution appropriately; and

8. Develop basic research skills using the Internet and other resources

### Week # Dates Topics Readings

1 Aug. 10-13 Introduction; Introduction; AP Style; Copyediting; nature of news Course syllabus

AP Stylebook; UNC Stylebook;

Reaching Audiences, 1, Appendix A

2 Aug. 17-20 Leads, organization Reaching Audiences, 4, 5;

Appendices A, B; stylebooks

3 Aug. 24-27 More leads; organization; Reaching Audiences, 3-5, 6

editing as part of writing

4 Aug. 31-Sept. 3 Spot news; quotes; attribution Reaching Audiences, 2, 5, 6

AP Stylebook

***Sept. 7 Labor Day, no class***

5 Sept. 8-10 Interviewing; traditional and Reaching Audiences 9, 10

Internet research

6 Sept. 14-17 Story formats Reaching Audiences 7

7 Sept. 21-24 Writing for digital; social media Reaching Audiences, 8

8 Sept. 28-Oct. 1 Libel; bias; ethics Reaching Audiences, 10, 11

9 Oct. 5-6 Review for Competency Exam 1

***Oct. 7-8 Administer Comp 1 Exam***

**II. Weeks 9-16: Competencies**

At the end of 16 weeks of classes, students should be able to demonstrate the following competencies while conceptualizing, reporting and writing an event-based news story:

1. How to research, organize and write a variety of types and formats of news stories;

2. Techniques of good writing and editing;

3. Watch for any libelous material;

4. Intro to public relations writing;

5. Intro to broadcast writing;

6. Ethics;

7. Familiarity with public records and documents.

10 Oct. 12-15 PR writing Reaching Audiences, 14

***Oct. 12 University Day, classes canceled during ceremony***

11 Oct. 19-22 Broadcast writing Reaching Audiences, 13

12 Oct. 26-27 Comp 2 review Reaching Audiences 1-14

*Oct. 28-29 Administer Comp 2 Exam*

13 Nov. 2-5 More difficult stories; speeches, news Reaching Audiences 6, 7, 10

conferences

14 Nov. 9-12 Bias and stereotypes Reaching Audiences 11

15 Nov. 16-17 Final exam prep/LDOC

***TBA*** ***Final exam (Competency Exam 3) given in class***